§710.51

Individuals selected for assignment to such positions must be granted access authorization in accordance with the procedures and requirements set forth in subparts A and B of this part.

§710.51 Scope.

The criteria and procedures establishing the Personnel Security Assurance Program shall apply to:

- (a) Those employees of, and applicants for employment with, DOE who either occupy or make application for PSAP positions, as described by paragraph (a) of §710.50.
- (b) Those employees of, and applicants for employment with, contractors and agents of the DOE who either occupy or make application for PSAP positions, as described by paragraph (a) of §710.50.

§710.52 References.

- (a) Atomic Energy Act of 1954, as amended, section 11, "Definitions"; section 141, "Policy"; section 143, "Department of Defense Participation"; section 145, "Restrictions"; section 161 b., "General Provisions"; which provide statutory authority for establishing and implementing a DOE security program for controlling access to Restricted Data and special nuclear material. Copies of selected provisions appear as appendix A to subpart A of this part.
- (b) Executive Orders 10450, April 29, 1953, "Security Requirements for Government Employment," 10865, February 20, 1960, "Safeguarding Classified Information Within Industry," and 12564, September 15, 1986, "Drug-Free Federal Workplace," all as amended.
- (c) 10 CFR part 707, "Workplace Substance Abuse Programs at DOE Sites," which requires DOE contractors to establish workplace substance abuse prevention programs, including urine drug testing for individuals who occupy sensitive positions such as those requiring a PSAP access authorization.
- (d) Implementing directives (DOE Orders) which provide Departmental guidance on the PSAP and related areas are available from the U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, DC 20585, Attention: Directives Distribution.

§710.53 Policy.

The protection of certain of the DOE's security interests, with the potential, if compromised, of causing unacceptable damage to the national security requires the implementation of a program designed to assure that individuals occupying positions affording access to certain material, facilities, and programs meet the highest standards of reliability. This objective is accomplished under this subpart through a system of continuous evaluation which identifies those individuals whose judgment may be impaired by physical and/or emotional disorders, substance abuse, or the use of alcohol habitually to excess. This process will reduce the risk resulting from the potential threat represented by such employees to an acceptable level. The determination to grant initially and to continue annually the access authorization to a PSAP position is based upon a DOE security assessment of any information of security concern developed in the course of an initial and annual security review process.

§710.54 Definitions.

As used in this part:

Contractor means the contractor and subcontractors at all tiers.

Direct access means access to Category I quantities of SNM which would permit an individual to remove, divert, or misuse that material in spite of any controls that have been established to prevent such unauthorized actions.

Illegal drugs means a controlled substance included in Schedules I, II, III, IV, or V, as defined by 21 U.S.C. 802(6), the possession of which is unlawful under chapter 13 of that title. The term "illegal drugs" does not apply to the use of a controlled substance in accordance with the terms of a valid prescription, or other uses authorized by law.

Management official means an individual designated by the DOE or a DOE contractor, as appropriate, who has programmatic responsibility for PSAP positions.

Occurrence means any event or incident that is a deviation from the planned or expected behavior or course of events in connection with any Department of Energy or Department of

Energy-controlled operation, if the deviation has environmental, public health and safety, or national security protection significance. Incidents having such significance include the following, or incidents of a similar nature:

(1) Injury or fatality to any person involving actions of a Department of Energy contractor employee.

(2) Involvement of nuclear explosives under Department of Energy jurisdiction which results in an explosion, fire, the spread of radioactive material, personal injury or death, or significant damage to property.

(3) Accidental release of pollutants which results or could result in a significant effect on the public or environ-

ment.

(4) Accidental release of radioactive material above regulatory limits.

PSAP Approving Official means a senior DOE official with direct personnel security responsibilities appointed by an operations office manager to review all relevant information, including DOE F 5631.35, "PSAP Management, Medical, and Security Report" as part of the DOE security review process, and who is responsible for granting or continuing the PSAP access authorization, or determining that an individual be processed under the provisions of subpart A of this part.

PSAP position means a position that affords direct access to or has direct responsibility for transportation or protection of Category I quantities of SNM, affords unescorted access to nuclear material production reactor control areas, or with the potential to cause unacceptable damage to national security.

Reasonable suspicion means a suspicion based on an articulable belief that an employee uses illegal drugs, drawn from particularized facts and reasonable inferences from those facts, as detailed further in part 707 of this chapter.

Security concern means the presence of information, regarding an individual applying for or holding a PSAP position, that may be considered derogatory under the criteria in subpart A of this part.

Selecting official means the management official responsible for making the final employment decision regarding an individual seeking a PSAP position.

Site occupational Medical Director means a physician responsible for the overall direction and operation of the occupational medical program at a particular site.

Supervisor means an individual who has direct oversight and responsibility for a person holding a PSAP position.

Unacceptable damage means an incident that could result in a nuclear explosive detonation, a major environmental release from a nuclear material production reactor, or an interruption of nuclear weapons production with a significant impact on national security.

PROCEDURES

$\S 710.55$ Designation of PSAP positions.

PSAP positions shall be designated by the cognizant Operations Office Manager in accordance with the following criteria:

(a) Positions that afford direct access to Category I quantities of SNM or have direct responsibility for transportation or protection of Category I quantities of SNM.

(b) Positions that afford direct access to the control areas of a nuclear material production reactor.

(c) Positions with the potential for causing unacceptable damage to national security which are not included in paragraph (a) or (b) of this section, and are designated by the Director, Office of Safeguards and Security, DOE.

§710.56 Program process.

(a) Individuals selected for assignment to PSAP positions must be granted a PSAP access authorization in accordance with the procedures and requirements set forth in this subpart.

(b) The PSAP involves four components: Supervisory review: Medical assessment; management evaluation; and security determination. A DOE determination to grant initially and to continue annually an individual's PSAP access authorization is based upon a DOE security assessment of any information of security concern developed in the course of the supervisory review,